

Introduction

Appendix F

The serious conditions created in Mozambique after the establishment of the despotic power in the country and the chaotic destruction of its economic structures, gave birth to FUMO - as an expression of the people's will. *reinforced*

which was also caused by flowing Portuguese

1.0 "FUMO" constitutes a National Movement aiming at the unity of all those who look forward to the liberation of the people of Mozambique from the colonialist tyranny to which they are now subjected, granting them the democratic rights programmed by Dr. Eduardo Mondlane in the beginning of his struggle for independence.

1.1 "FUMO" is opened to all mozambicans of all races, religions and political convictions with the only exception of those who do not accept the democratic sovereignty of the People and its free expression or those who plot against the maintenance of national unity within the borders historically defined.

1.2 "FUMO" accepts and gathers all the truly nationalist forces of Mozambique that fight for the establishment of a democratic order based on institutions which only the People is liable to elect.

1.3 "FUMO" prescribes as essential to national harmony and progress, the active constitutions of a racial integrated society with absolute equality of rights and duties, where it might not be admitted any kind of discrimination.

1.4 "FUMO" denies, for its democratic illegitimacy, the perverted Process of descolonization that led to the establishment of a political regime which is being maintained only through the force without daring to promote any kind of popular consultation.

FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES

"FUMO" prescribes the following fundamental principles:

2.0 1. Adoption of the political lines defined by Dr. Eduardo Mondlane when he launched the Frelimo Movement.

2.1 Support to the resolutions approved by the United Nations and Organization of African Unity, Namely in what concerns the liberation of countries still under minority oppression, having always in mind the national interests of Mozambique.

2.2 2.3 To respect the Mozambique ethnic groups and their tribal expressions in order to assure the maximum regional representativeness and wide administrative autonomy within the national context.

2.3 4.5. Protection of private enterprise in order to promote national welfare and establishment of a tax system that stimulates the investment and just social distribution of wealth.

The progressive participation of the state in the enterprise, eventually considered as essential, will take place through official institutions which must ensure in all cases the efficiency of their management.

2.4 Nationalizations that might take place for reasons of national interest, will always be regulated by the National Assembly who will determine the conditions of equalitative indemnization in the transference of the capital.

2.5 5.6. Assurance of suitable minimum salaries in all branches of activity and of social benefits which aim the protection of the workers just wishes.

ESTABLISHMENT OF DEMOCRATIC LEGITIMACY

In order to achieve the objectives and principles above, FUMO is supposed to:

3.0 1). Constitute, as soon as opportune, a Government of National Salvation offering the widest representativity and assembling tested capability to prepare, conduct and realize a program that leads Mozambique towards Liberty, Peace and Progress.

3.1 2). Promote the electoral census, after the liberation of the country, so that all mozambicans without race or other distinctions, can participate in the election of their legitimate regional or national representatives, being all people of both sexes over the age of 18 years entitled to vote.

3.2 3). To ensure, in the maximum period of one year after the establishment of freedom in the country the realization of legislative elections

4.4) Work out the Provisional Political Constitution capable of assuring to all Mozambicans the free exercise of their democratic rights, protecting them against any coercion or arbitrariness.

3.4
3.5 The first National Assembly will have as its main task the appreciation of the Provisional Political Constitution to ratify or amend on behalf of the People of Mozambique.

3.6 5) To assure the institutionalization of the Federal Democratic Republic of Mozambique where the Regional states will benefit from the widest administrative autonomy electing by direct vote their respective Government of the State and will appoint their respective State Governor and will define the organic structure of the area (Districts and Municipalities).

3.7 The National Assembly will also be elected by direct vote of the people, being the country divided into electoral circles corresponding each to every 50,000 voters who will appoint a deputy.

3.8 The President of the Republic (who will appoint the Prime-Minister according to democratic rules) will be elected by joint deliberation of the majority of both regional and national deputies.

OBJECTIVES AND STRUCTURE OF FUMO

"FUMO" is a National Movement aiming at the achievement of democratic legitimacy in Mozambique.

4.0 "FUMO" shall never be a political party, being its mission impartial in relation to the various political trends in the country and therefore gives up to stand as a candidate for elections. Its members are nevertheless free to participate individually in the political activity at their own discretion but without getting any privileges out of that.

Until the constitutions of the Government of National Salvation, "FUMO" will be led by a Coordinating Commission consisting of 15 elements.

4.1 This Commission is already created. But will be maintained secret for the time being as the majority of its members is already inside Mozambique in direct contact with the population in spite of police-persecutions.

4.2 "FUMO's" objectives will be achieved and thus it will end its activity when the President of the Republic democratically elected shall take charge of his duties.